



Contents

Acknowledgments vii

How to Use This Resource ix

 Why This Resource? ix

 Who Is This Resource For? ix

 What Is the Research? xii

 How Is This Resource Organized? xiii

Part One Understanding Why Students Struggle 1

Chapter 1 Who Is a Struggling Math Learner? 3

Chapter 2 Three Frames for Understanding
 Student Thinking 11

Chapter 3 Developing Theories for Why
 a Learner May Be Struggling 27

Part Two Three Assessment Strategies
 to Identify Why Students Struggle 41

Chapter 4 Concrete—Representational—
 Abstract (CRA) Assessments 43

Chapter 5 Collaborative Study 71

Chapter 6 Student Interviews 89

Part Three Supporting Students Who Struggle 127

Chapter 7 Supporting Learners Who Struggle with Memory Challenges, Attention Deficit Disorder, and Affective Difficulties (Math Anxiety) 129

Chapter 8 A Main Lesson—Menu Lesson Plan Structure to Support All Students 145

Chapter 9 Resources for Supporting Students Who Struggle 173

- Additive Reasoning 174
- Multiplicative Reasoning 179
- Fractions 183
- Proportional Reasoning 185

Reproducibles and Additional Reference Tools 191

- 3.1 Developing Theories: Template 192
- 4.1 CRA Assessment: Template 193
- 4.2 CRA Assessment Example: First Grade 196
- 4.3 CRA Assessment Example: Third Grade 199
- 4.4 CRA Assessment Example: Fifth Grade 202
- 4.5 CRA Assessment Example: Seventh Grade 205
- 5.1 Collaborative Study: Template 208
- 6.1 Planning a Student Interview: Template 211
- 6.2 Conducting a Student Interview: Template 213
- 6.3 Analyzing a Student Interview: Template 216
- 6.4 Parent Consent Form 217
- 8.1 Main Lesson—Menu Lesson Plan: Template 218
- 8.2 Main Lesson—Menu Lesson Plan Example: First Grade 221
- 8.3 Main Lesson—Menu Lesson Plan Example: Third Grade 224
- 8.4 Main Lesson—Menu Lesson Plan Example: Fifth Grade 227
- 8.5 Main Lesson—Menu Lesson Plan Example: Seventh Grade 230

References 233

Index 237