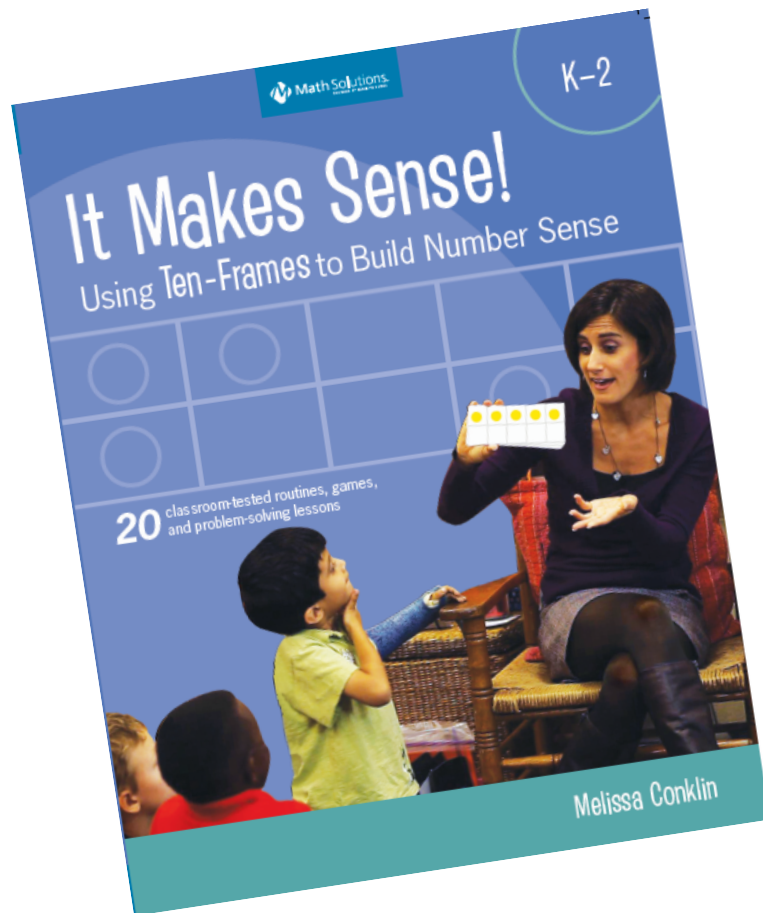




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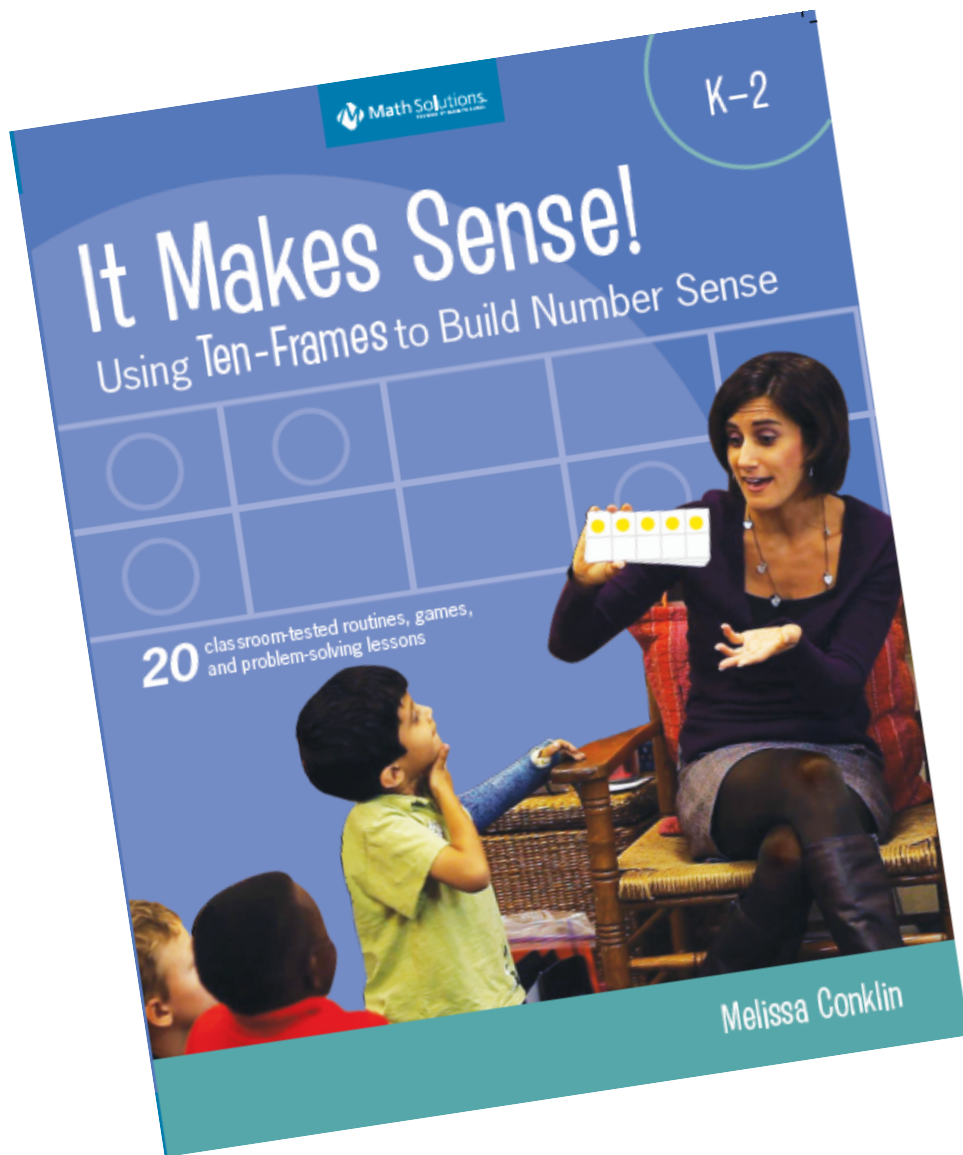
# Effective Uses for Ten Frames

**Presenter:**  
**Melissa Conklin**

## What's Being Said...

“It’s critical for students to have mathematical experiences that focus on landmark numbers and relationships between numbers. Ten-Frames organize quantities around an important benchmark in our number system.”

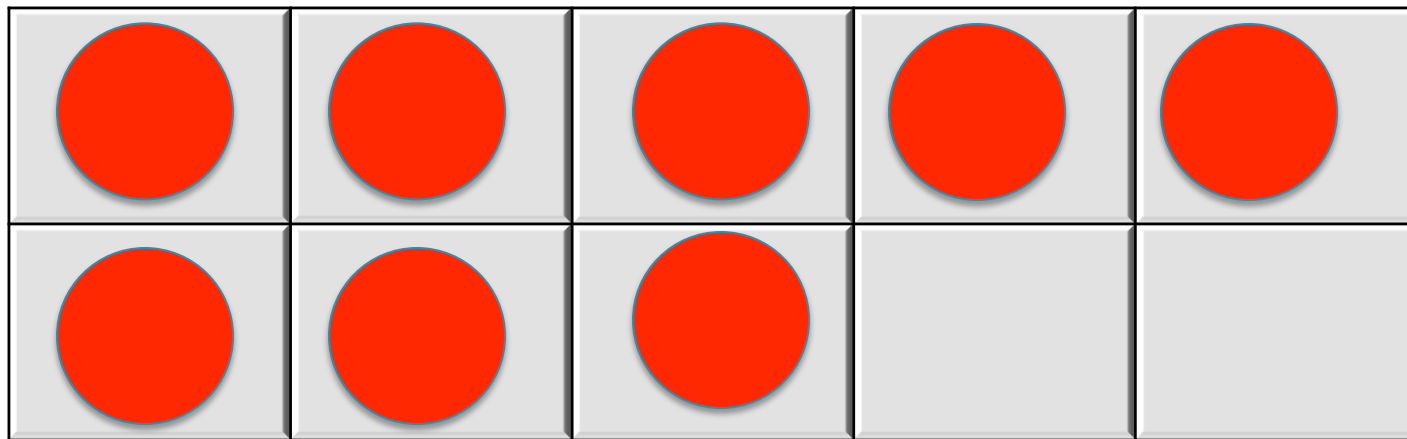
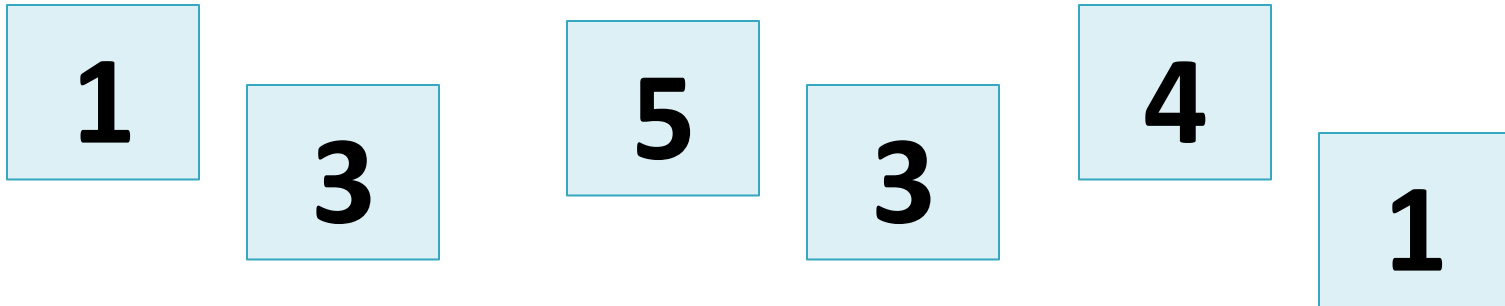
--Susan Scharton  
UC San Diego



# Using Ten Frames to Build Number Sense

# Games

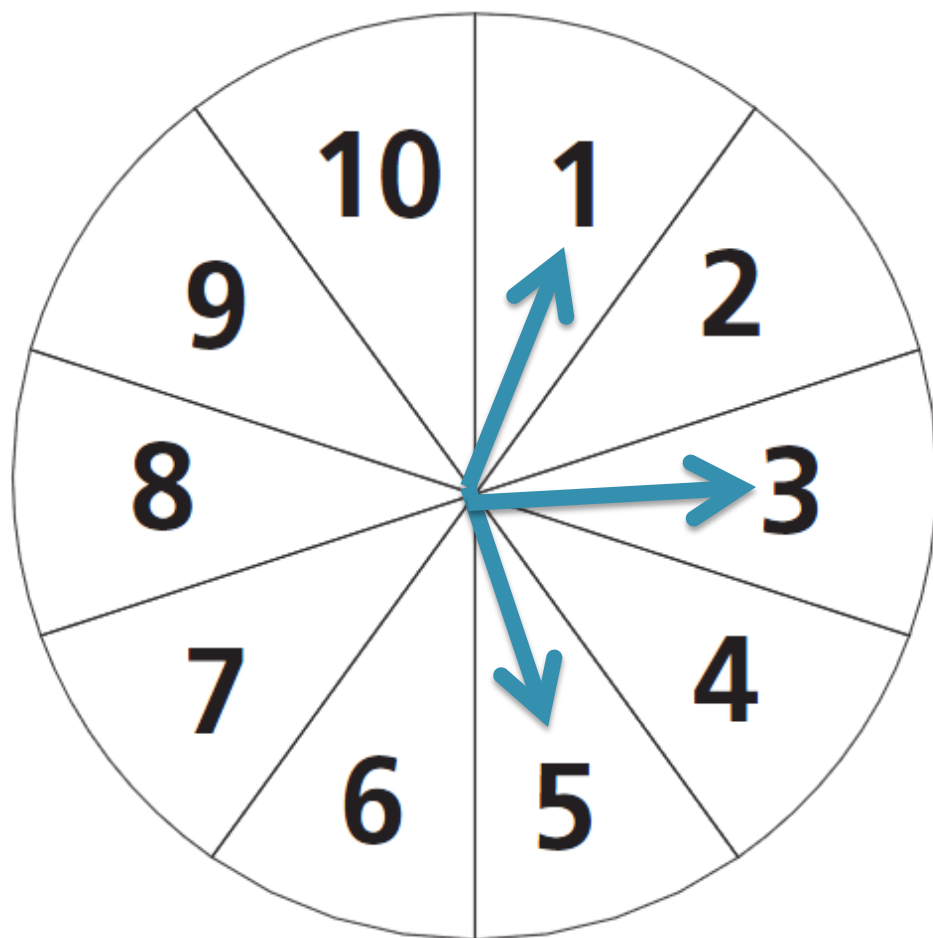
# More or Less



# More or Less

- What's the math kids experience while playing?
- What questions could you ask students while they play this game?

## More or Less Part 2



How many squares on the ten frame are filled?

How many squares on the ten frame are empty?

$$1 + 9 = 10$$

$$5 + 5 = 10$$

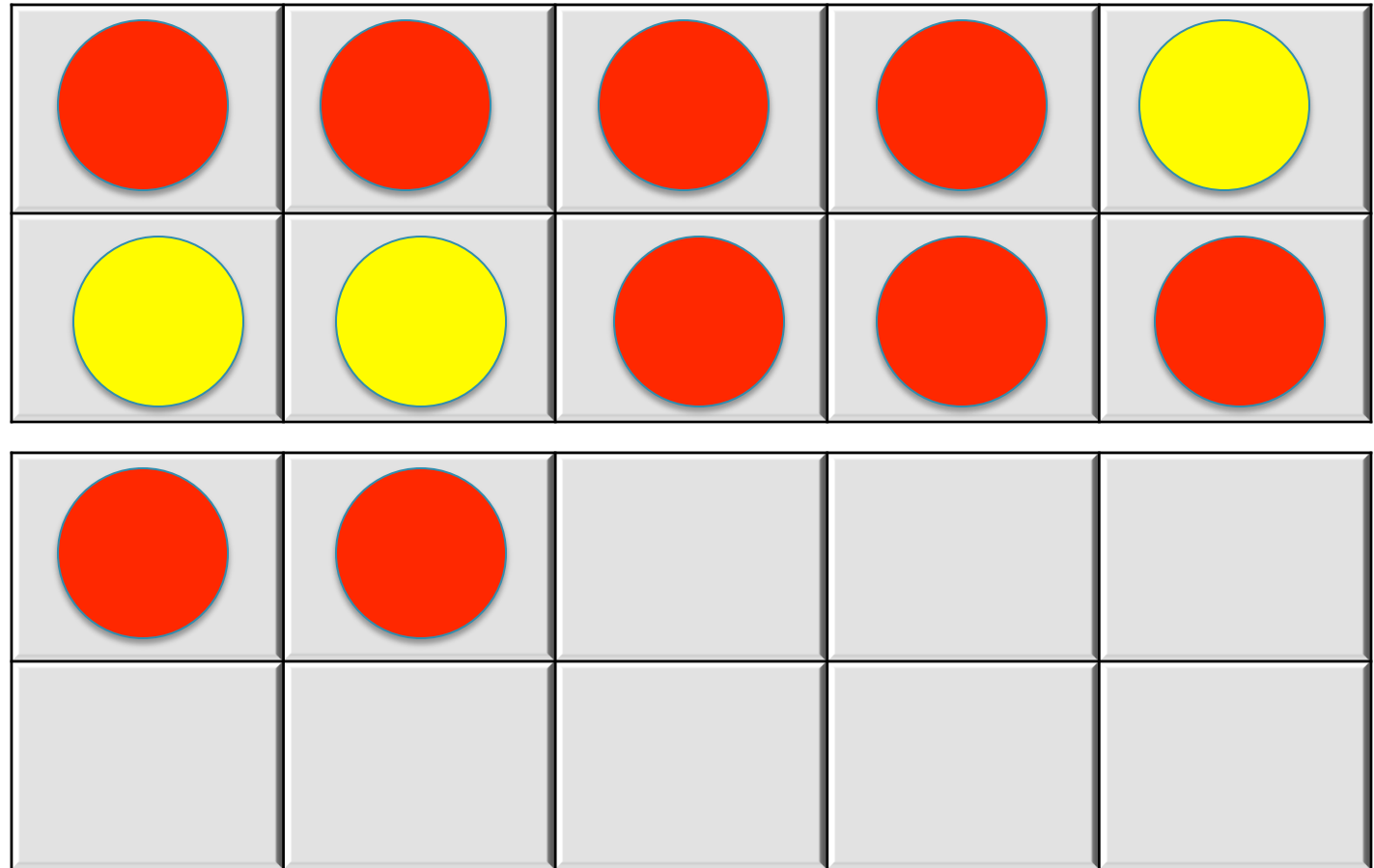
$$3 + 7 = 10$$

# Race to 20

4

3

5



$$4 + 3 + 5 = 12$$



- Cover the 6 with a small sticker. Have students answer a key question when they roll the side with the sticker.

- How many more counters do you need to have ten? ...to have twenty?
- How many more (fewer) counters do you have compared with your partner?
- How many counters are on your ten—frame?

# Assessing

Use previously played games to connect pictures to number sentences.

## Race to 20 Assessment

Name: \_\_\_\_\_



What number sentences match the game board?

How would you add these numbers together?

# Class Discussions

Use previously played games to facilitate number talks.

- $4 + 3 + 5 + 4 + 2 =$

$$3 + 5 = 8$$

$$8 + 2 = 10$$

$$4 + 4 = 8$$

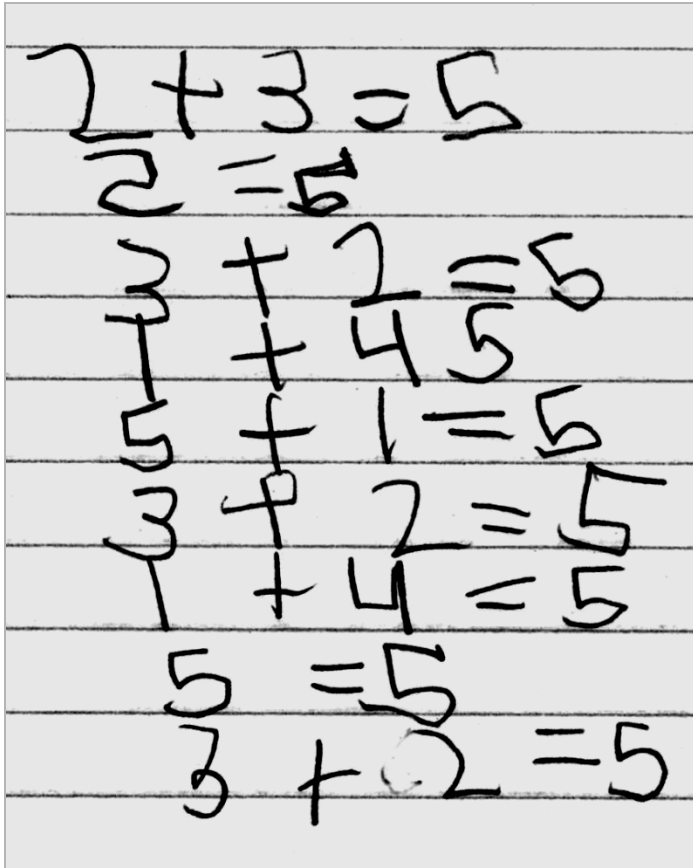
$$10 + 8 = 18$$

- $6 + 5 + 4 + 2 + 1 + 1 =$

How would you find the sum of this number string?

# Make Five!

- Shuffle the cards and turn over the first **five** from the deck.
- Player A looks for two cards with a sum of 5.
- Player B looks for two cards with a sum of 5.
- Players record the combinations.



# Make Five! Student Work

# Double Bank It!

- Shuffle cards and deal into two decks—one for each player.
- Each player should turn over two of the top cards from their deck.
- Find the sum and compare.
- The greater sum wins all four cards.

# Sentence Frames

**# is less than #.**

*Smaller, fewer, not as much*

**# is greater than #.**

*More, bigger, larger*

**# is equal to #.**

*Same as*

# Whole Class Discussion

- $8 + \underline{\quad} > 4 + 6$

$$8 + \mathbf{10} > 4 + 6$$

$$8 + \mathbf{4} > 4 + 6$$

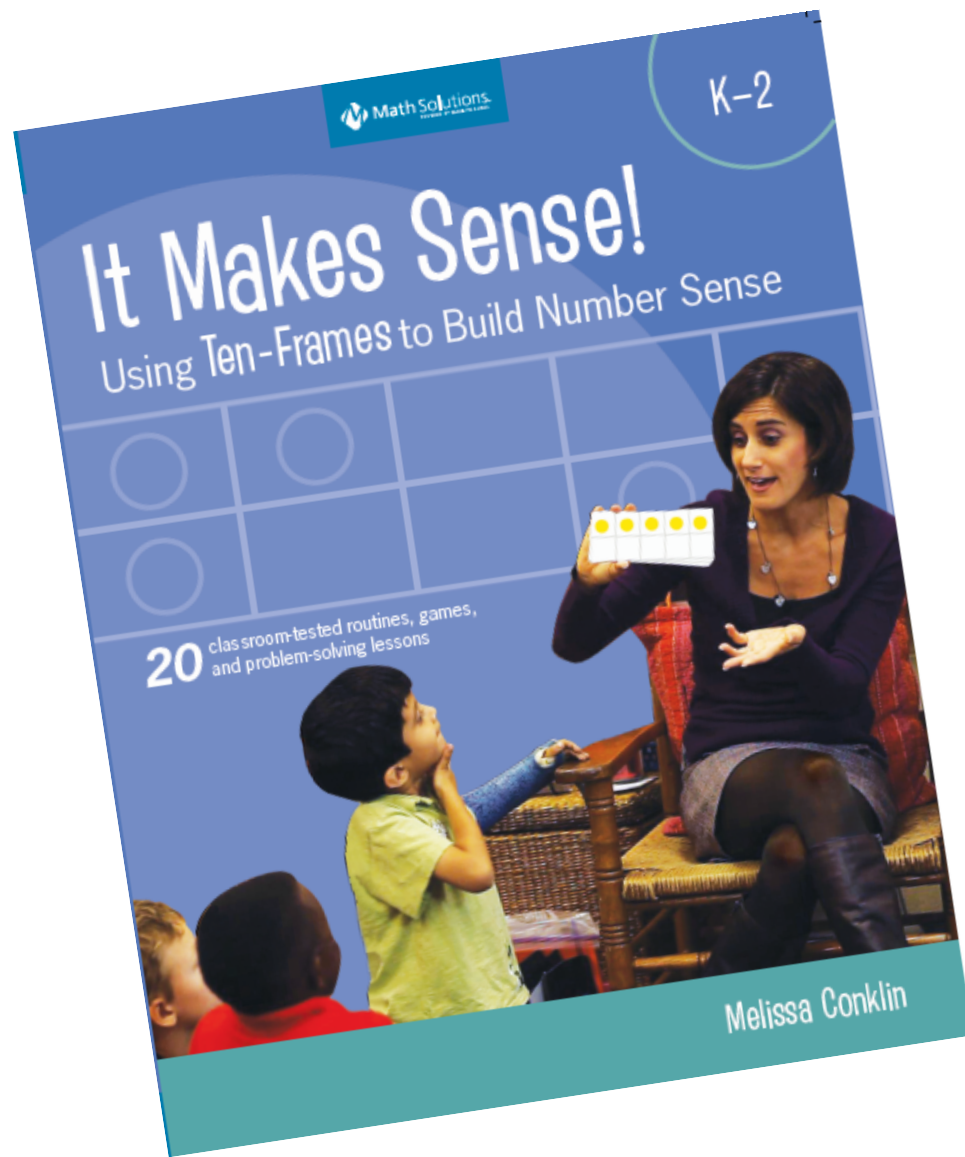
- $8 + \underline{\mathbf{2}} = 4 + 6$

- $\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 4 + 6$

$$\mathbf{5} + \mathbf{5} = 4 + 6$$

$$\mathbf{9} + \mathbf{1} = 4 + 6$$

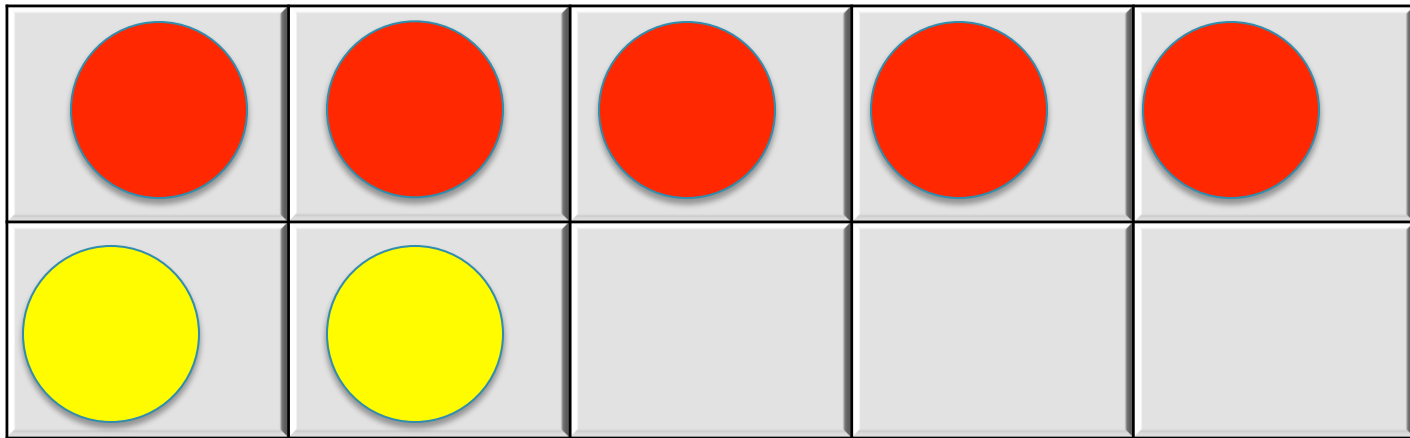




# Using Ten Frames to Build Number Sense

# Problem Solving Lessons

# Two—Color Counters



$$7 = 5 + 2$$

# Student Work

NAME Jose

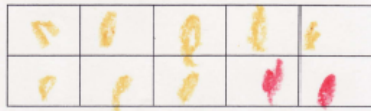
**You will need:**

- A blank ten-frame
- Ten two-color counters
- Red and Yellow crayons

I placed ten two-color counters on my ten-frame. Some were red and some were yellow. What might my ten-frame look like?



$$\underline{6} + \underline{4} = \underline{10}$$



$$\underline{8} + \underline{2} = \underline{10}$$



$$\underline{7} + \underline{3} = \underline{10}$$



$$\underline{4} + \underline{6} = \underline{10}$$

Jazmine

$$0 + 10 = 10$$

$$1 + 9 = 10$$

$$2 + 8 = 10$$

$$3 + 7 = 10$$

$$4 + 6 = 10$$

$$5 + 5 = 10$$

$$6 + 4 = 10$$

# Summarizing the lesson with a class discussion

Red	Yellow
1	9
9	1

# Final T—Chart

Red	Yellow
1	9
2	8
3	7
4	6
5	5
6	4
7	3
8	2
9	1

# Riddles

- My ten—frame has fewer than 9 counters.
- My ten—frame has more than 4 counters.
- My ten—frame has an odd number of counters.
- My ten—frame has one more than 6 counters.

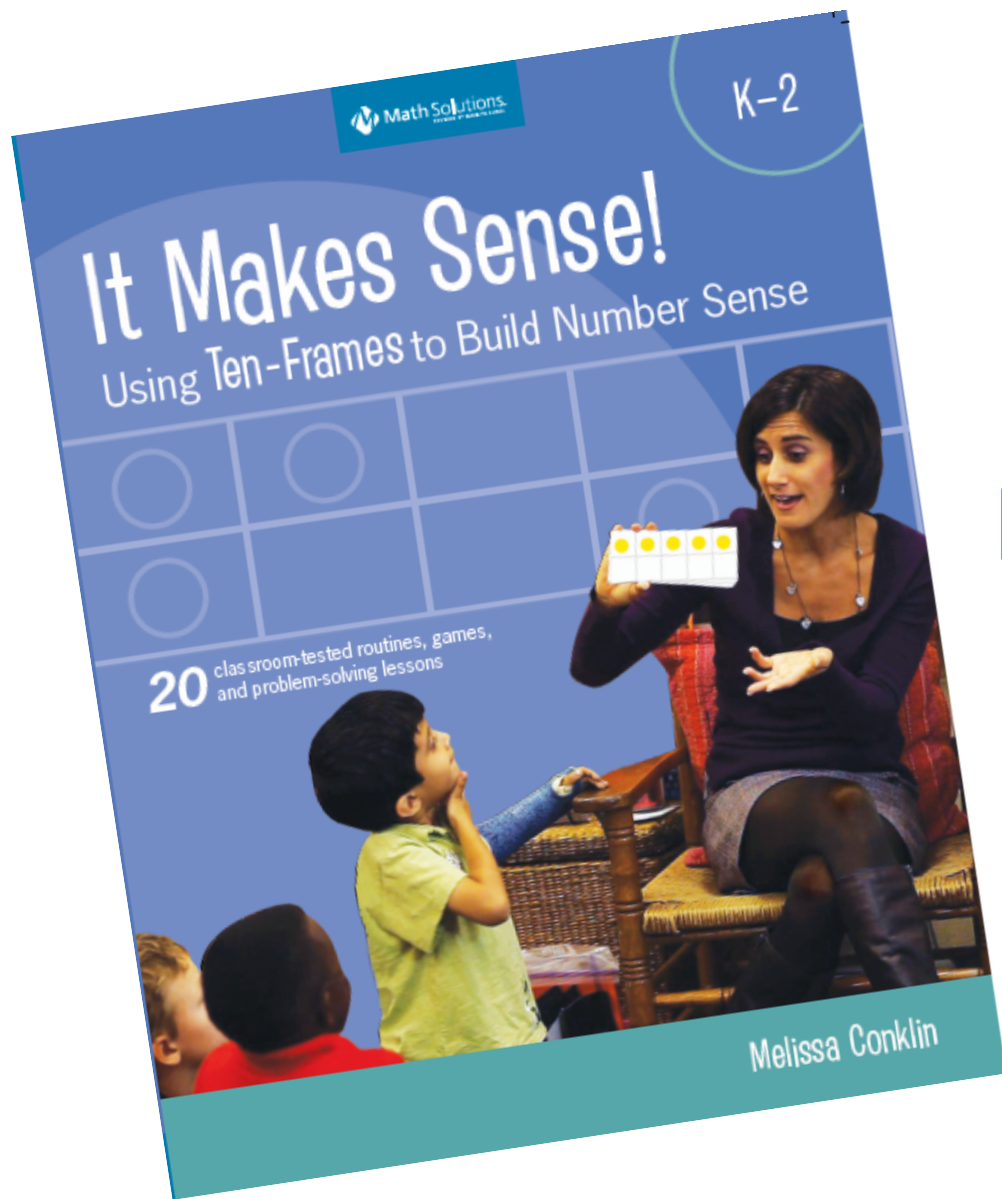
# Riddles Using a Double Ten—Frame

- My double ten—frame has more than 8 counters.
- My double ten—frame has fewer than 17 counters.
- My double ten—frame has a number of counters you say when you skip count by threes.
- My double ten—frame has 3 rows of five counters.



# Kindergarten Riddles

- My ten—frame has more than 4 counters.
- My ten—frame has less than 9 counters.
- My ten frame is 1 more than 5.

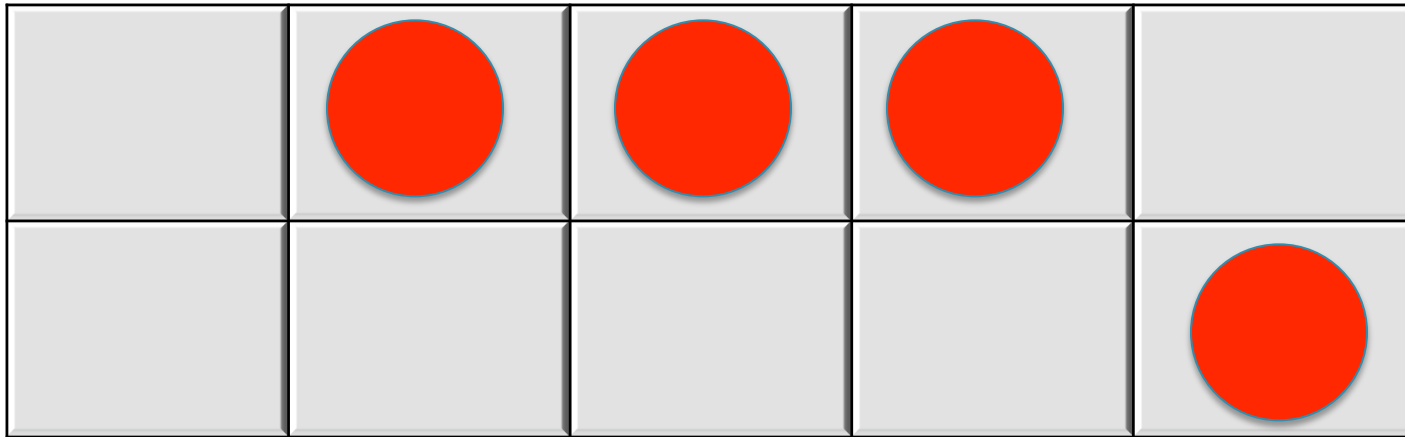


# Using Ten Frames to Build Number Sense

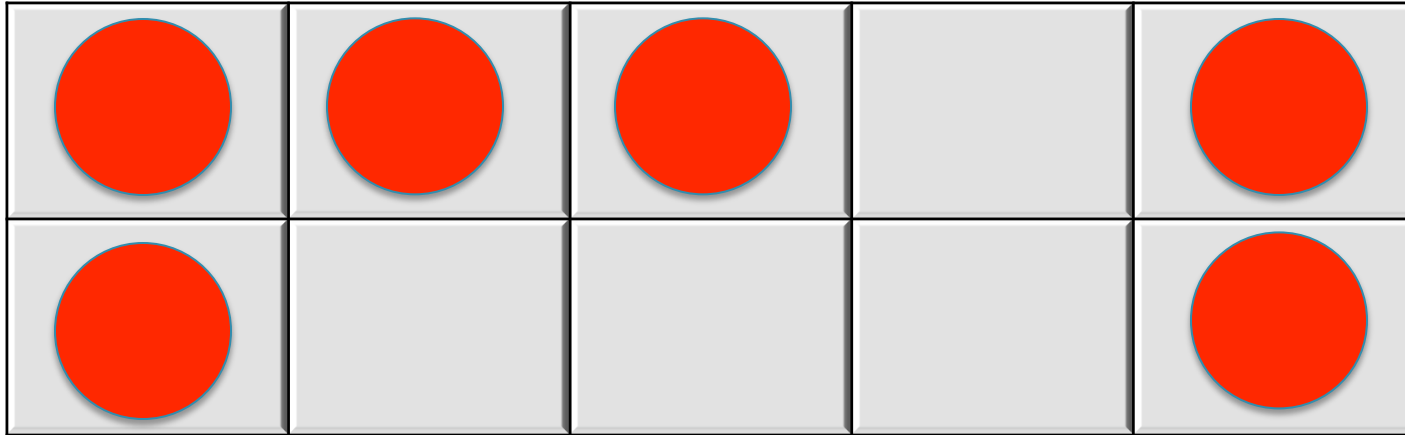
# Routines



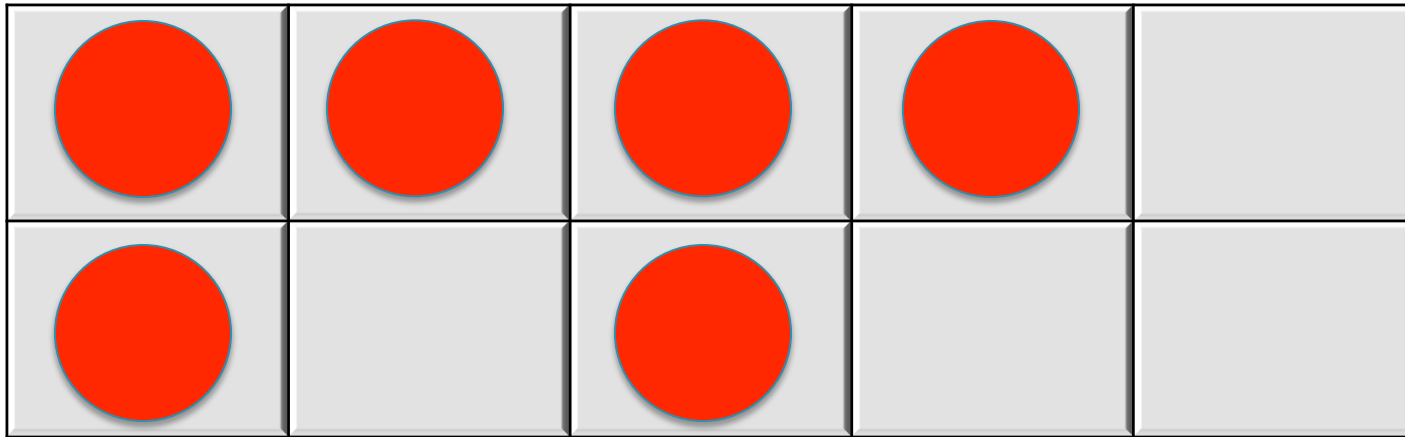
# Look Quick!



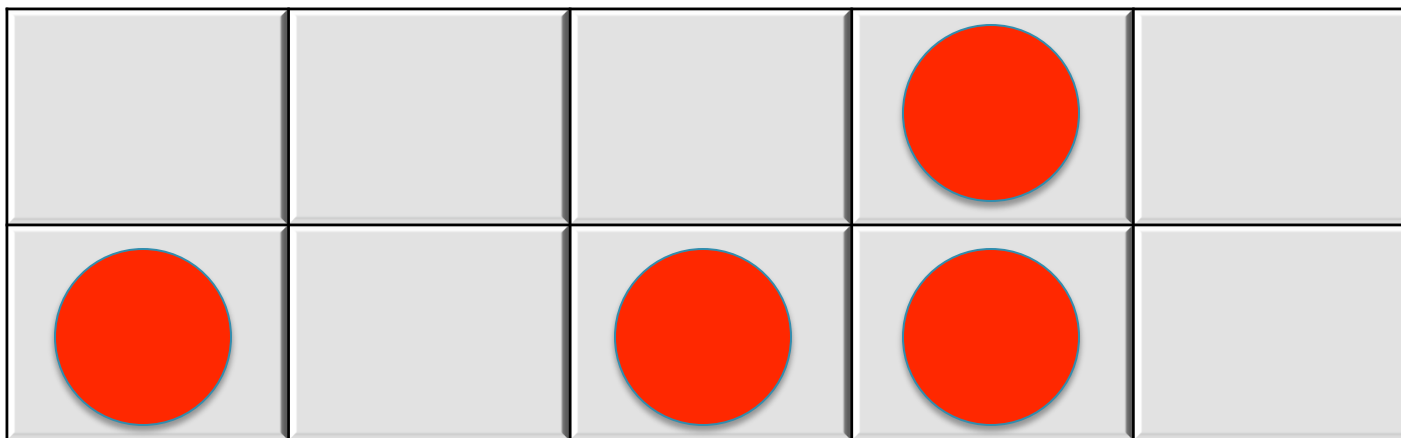
# Look Quick!



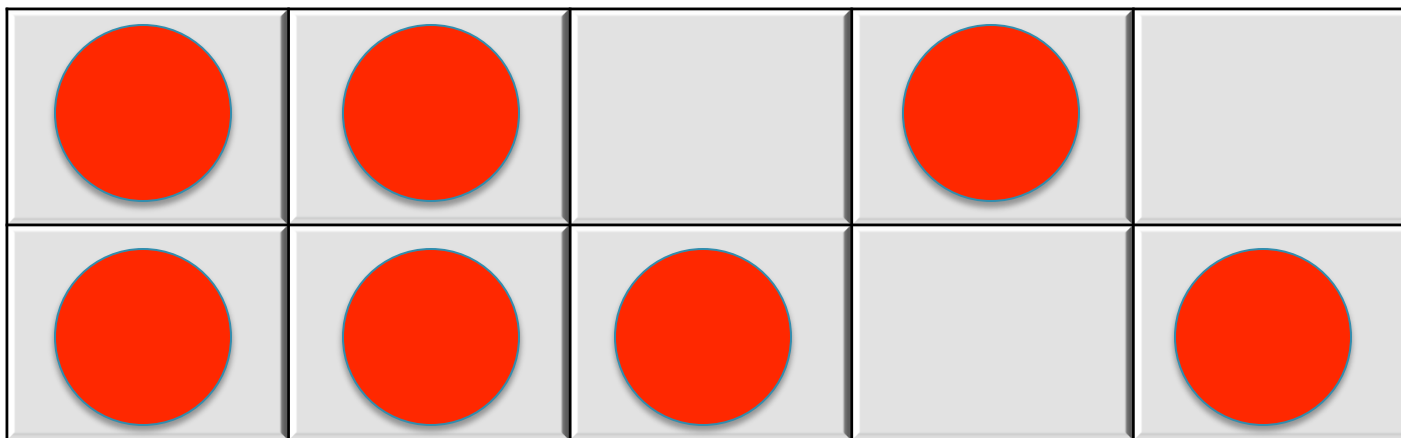
# Look Quick!



# Make the Number



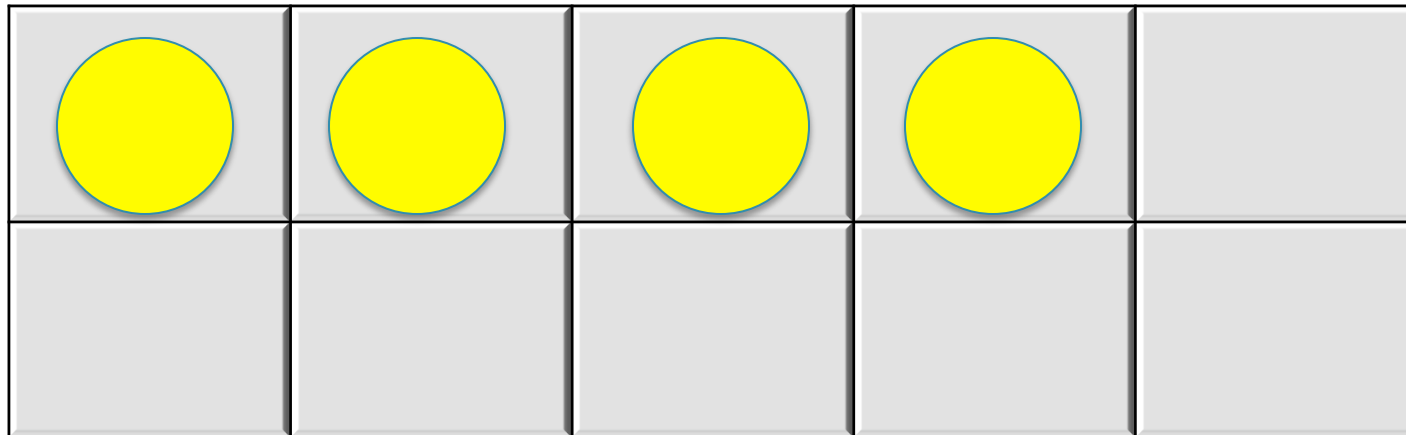
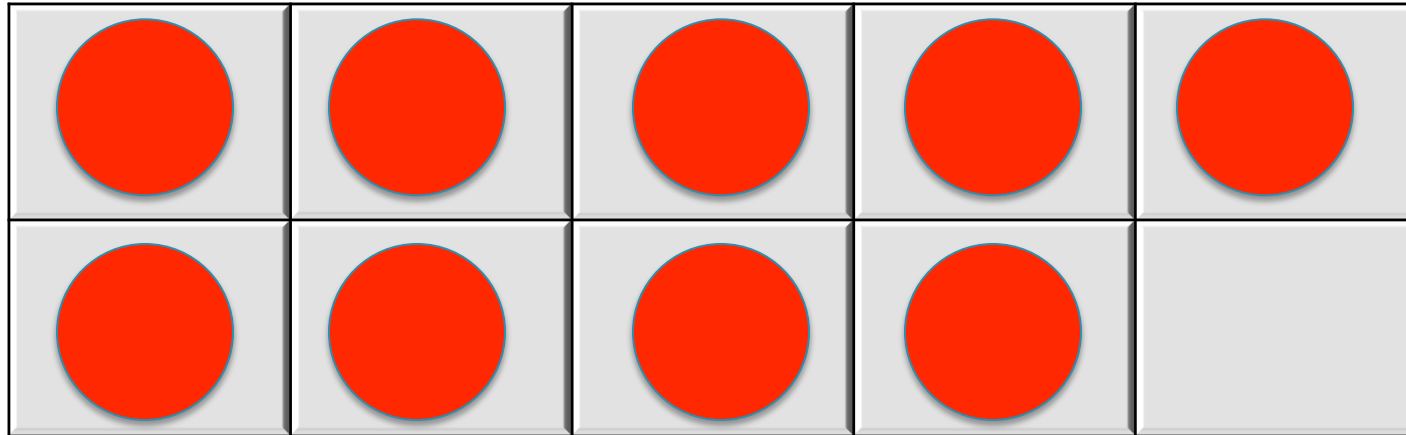
# Make the Number





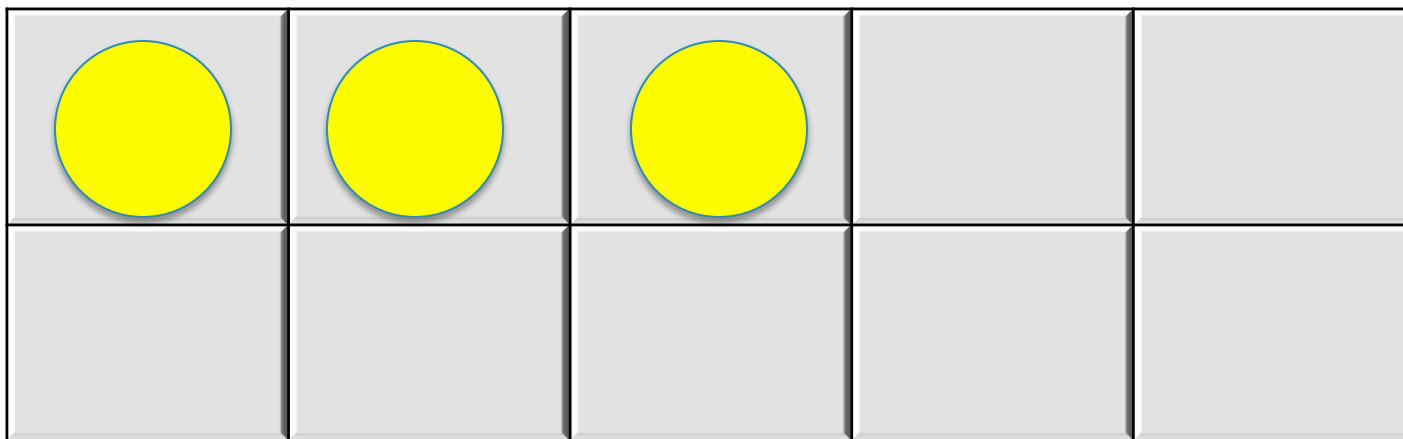
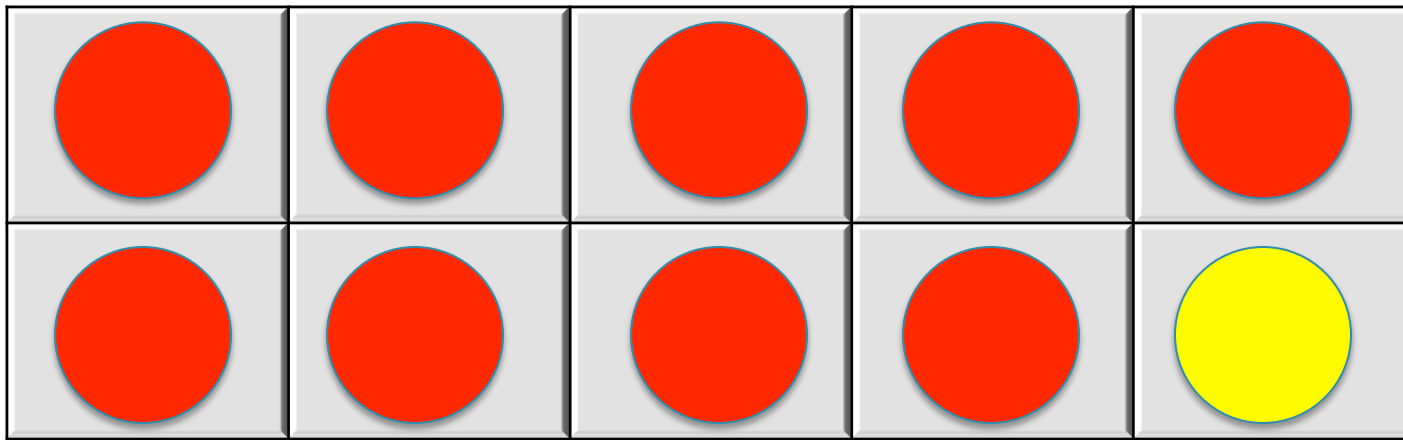
# Adding Nine

$$9 + 4 =$$

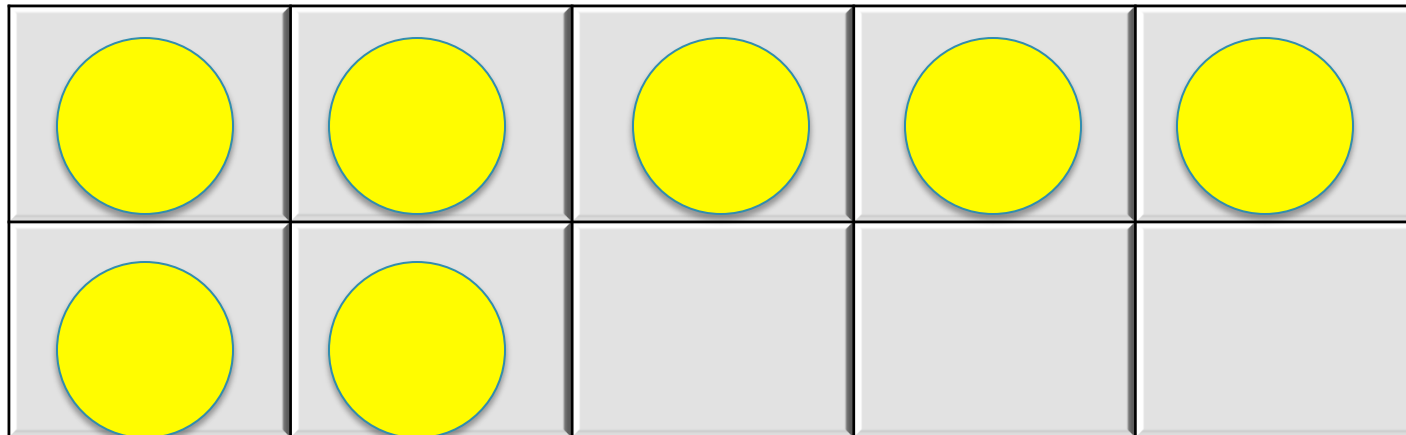
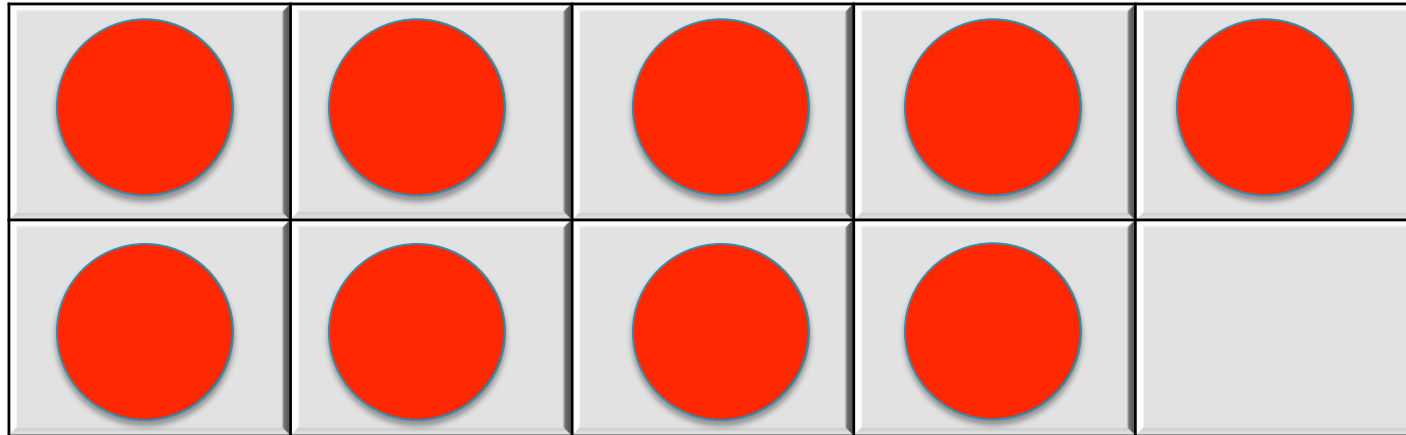


$$9 + 4 = 10 + 3$$

$$13 = 13$$

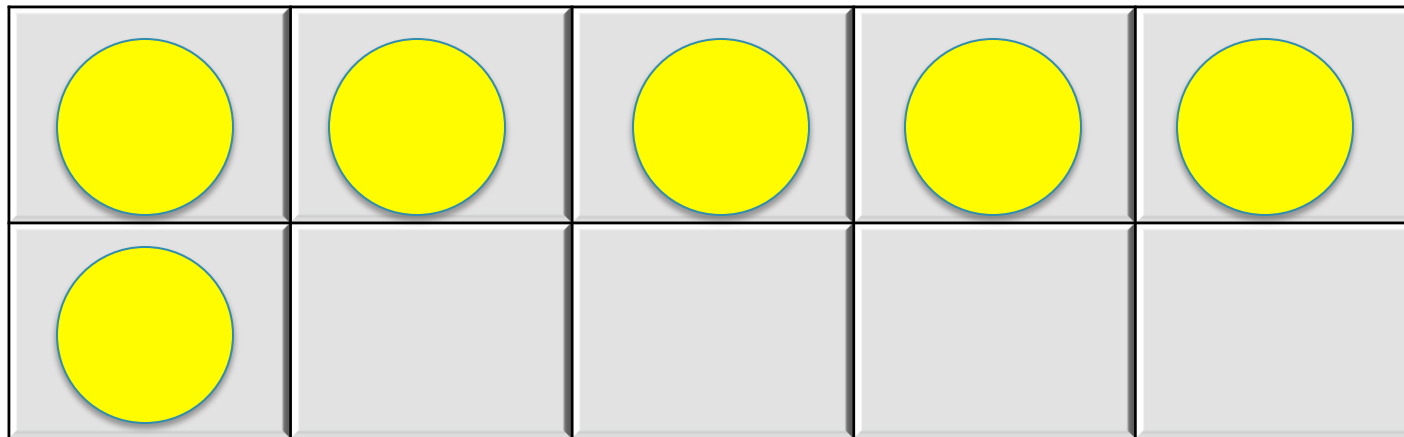
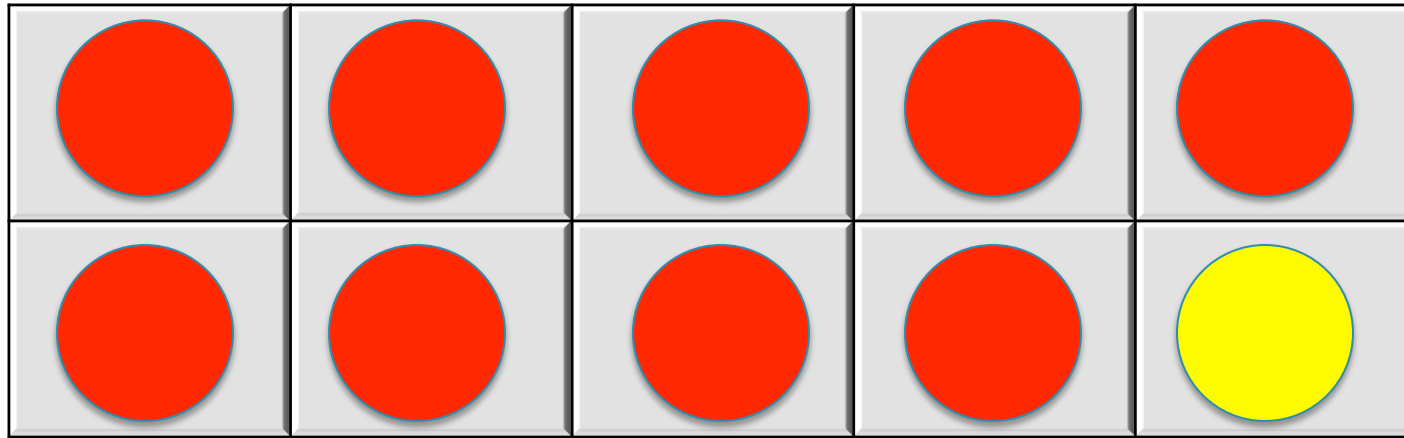


$$9 + 7 =$$



$$9 + 7 = 10 + 6$$

$$16 = 16$$



## Adding Nine

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### Directions

1. Look at the problem. Use counters to build the first number sentence on your double ten-frame.
2. Make a ten on your double ten-frame by rearranging the counters you've placed, and complete the second number sentence.
3. Figure out the sum. Record the sum for both sentences.

1.  $9 + 7 = 10 + \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

5.  $9 + 6 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

2.  $9 + 2 = 10 + \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

6.  $9 + 5 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$   
 $\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$

# Adding Nine Work Sheet



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link to slides:

<http://mathsolutions.com/presentation>